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(29) Indicating device

(a) A device indicates the number of doses dispensed from an aerosol container 2, (102) or an outlet member 1, (101) in an outlet member 1, (101) which is attached to the body of the container to dispense its contents in measured doses. Relative movement between the aerosol container body and the outlet member are detected by a ratchet wheel 14, (114) and a toothed driving member 114, (114) which drives the ratchet wheel 14, (114) and rotates member respectively or vice versa. The ratchet wheel may in turn drive an indicating member in the form of a linear rack 20, (115), (220) or rotatable wheel 116, (116). The linear rack may be driven by a ratchet wheel 15, (115) or a direct gear worm 118, (Figures 5 & 6) which engages a row of projections on the linear rack. Indication may be by numbers or colours and an indicator may be given when the device is empty.

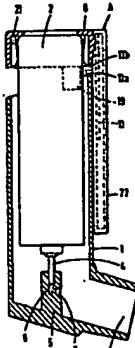


Fig. 1

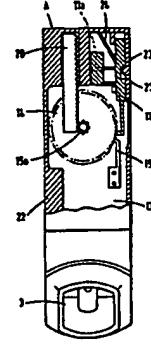


Fig. 2

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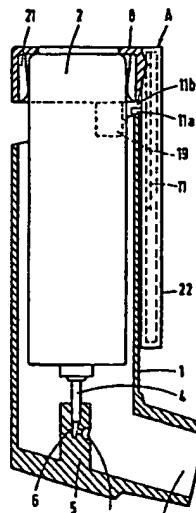


Fig. 1

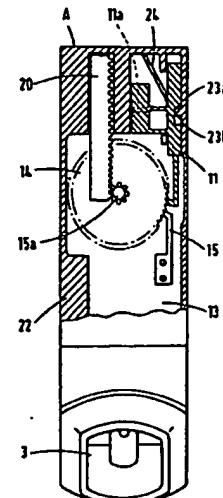


Fig. 2

The drawings slightly differ from the original and the prior have reproduced to taken from a later filed form copy.

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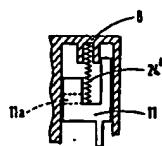
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Fig. 2a

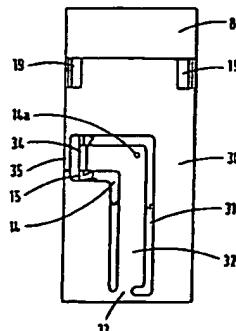


Fig. 2b

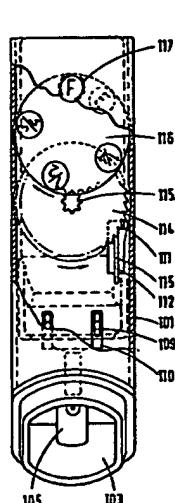


Fig. 3

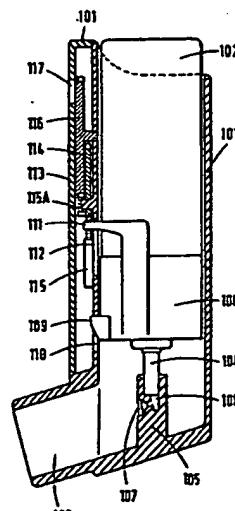


Fig. 4

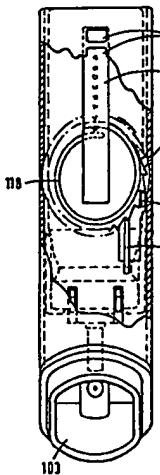


Fig. 5

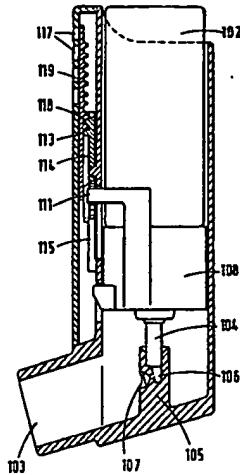


Fig. 6

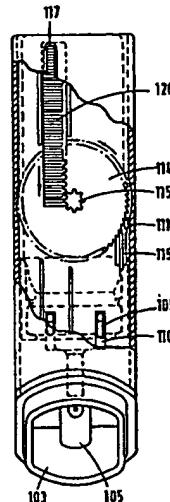


Fig. 7

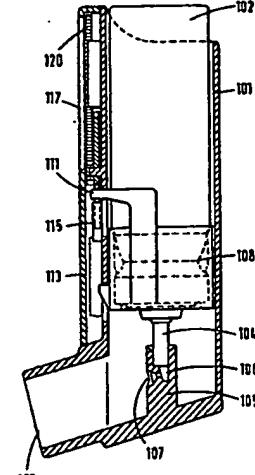


Fig. 8

SPECIFICATION**Indicating device**

8. The present invention relates to a device for indicating the number of doses dispensed from an aerosol container and also, to aerosol devices, for example, inhalation devices by which medicaments contained in an aerosol may be administered to a patient.
10. It is well known to treat patients with medicaments contained in an aerosol, for example, by breaking the aerosol. It is also known to use such therapy, medicaments which are combined to be aerosol and are administered to a patient by means of an inhalation device comprising a tubular housing or sleeve and an aerosol tube extending from the tubular housing.
12. The aerosol containers used in such inhalation devices have an outlet valve member at one end and which can be opened either by depressing the valve member while the container is held stationary with respect to the outlet member, in a preferred embodiment, this further member is held stationary by abutment with a housing in which the aerosol container is received and in which the outlet member of the aerosol container is held stationary during relative movement of the container body.
14. The device preferably comprises a ratchet wheel which is caused to rotate, by relative movement between the container body and the container housing through a predetermined path. This wheel may be caused to abut against a hub or the like, or of relative movement made between the aerosol container and outlet member but is preferably adapted to drive, for example, an indicator rack or toothed wheel having such markings employing a suitable step-down gear ratio. This indicator arrangement provides the means of indicating to a medical practitioner the number of doses in a simple or least weight condition and the magnitude or nozzle of the inhalation device is placed in the mouth or nose of the patient.
16. The aerosol container is pressed towards the support to depress a dose of medicament from the container which is then fed by the patient.
18. A dimension resulting from use of such known devices is that the patient cannot determine the amount of medicament in the aerosol container at any given time. In an extreme case this could mean that the patient, possibly suffering from severe asthma, is receiving a dose of medicament, all of which the aerosol container will not dispense in doses because its contents have already been exhausted.

20. An object of the present invention is to prevent chance of overusing this disadvantage.

- Accordingly, the present invention provides a device for indicating the number of doses dispensed from an aerosol container having a body and an outlet member connectable to the body to dispense its contents in measured doses and device comprising movement detection means responsive to relative movement between the body and the outlet member and indicating means responsive to the movement detection means so that the indicator means is indicative of the number of movements of the body relative to the outlet member and, therefore, of the quantity of the contents of the container remaining therein or

which have been discharged therefrom.

The device of the present invention is preferably adapted for removable mounting to an aerosol container which is housed in the housing of the medical inhalation device.

70. In one preferred embodiment, an actuator member is provided which comprises a ring-form member for mounting to the body of the aerosol container. A further member is provided which carries a linear portion of the actuator member which is held stationary with respect to the outlet member. In a preferred embodiment, this further member is held stationary by abutment with a housing in which the aerosol container is received and in which the outlet member of the aerosol container is held stationary during relative movement of the container body.
72. The device preferably comprises a ratchet wheel which is caused to rotate, by relative movement between the container body and the container housing through a predetermined path. This wheel may be caused to abut against a hub or the like, or of relative movement made between the aerosol container and outlet member but is preferably adapted to drive, for example, an indicator rack or toothed wheel having such markings employing a suitable step-down gear ratio. This indicator arrangement provides the means of indicating to a medical practitioner the number of doses in a simple or least weight condition and the magnitude or nozzle of the inhalation device is placed in the mouth or nose of the patient.
74. According to a further aspect of the present invention there is provided an aerosol dispensing device comprising a housing in which an aerosol container can be received and an outlet member for the dispensing of a dose of medicament from the container body and a support in the housing arranged to receive an outlet member of the aerosol container and having a passage through which the contents of the aerosol container may pass to the outlet, the aerosol dispensing device being provided with a dose indicating device according to the invention.

76. 110. Embodiments of the device will now be described with reference to the accompanying drawings in which:
- Figure 1 is a side view, partially in section, of a first embodiment of the indicating device of the present invention associated to a medical inhalation device;
- Figure 2 is a front view of the arrangement shown in Figure 1 in which the indicating device is shown in section;
- Figure 2a shows part of modified embodiment from one side;
- Figure 2b shows a view from the opposite side to Figure 2 of a different modified body to the one shown in Figures 1 and 2, and

125. the modified embodiment of Figure 2c;
- Figure 3 is a front view of a further embodiment of the invention, part of a front wall of the device being broken away;
- Figure 4 is a sectional view of the device of Figure 2;

Figures 5 and 6 are similar views illustrating one modification of the device illustrated in Figures 3 and 4; and

Figures 7 and 8 are similar view of another modification.

- The inhalation device shown in Figures 1 and 2 comprises a tubular housing 1 in which an aerosol container 2 can be located. The housing is open at one end which will hereinafter be considered to be the top of the device. The bottom of the device is closed at the other. As outlet 3 leads laterally from the closed end of the housing 1. In the embodiment illustrated, the outlet 3 is in the bottom of a mouthpiece intended for insertion into the mouth of a patient, but it may if desired be designed as a nozzle for inhalation into the patient's nostril.

- The aerosol container 2 has an outlet valve member 4 at one end. This valve member can be depressed to release a measured dose from the aerosol container 2 or, alternatively, the valve member 4 can be held and the main body of the container 2 can be moved relative to the valve member 4 to release the dose.

- As shown clearly in Figure 1, the aerosol container 2 is located in the housing 1 so that the aerosol container 2 can be moved from the housing 1 to hold the external surface of the container 2 spaced from the internal surface of the housing 1. A support 5 is provided at the lower end of the housing 1 and

130. passage 6 in which the valve member 4 of the aerosol container 2 can be located and supported. A second support 7 is provided in the support 5 and is directed towards the interior of the outlet 3. Thus when the parts are in the positions shown in Figures 1 and 2 the protruding portion of the aerosol container 2 can be depressed to move the container relative to the valve member 4 to open the valve member 4 and release a dose of medicament.

45. When the valve member 4 is depressed the aerosol will be discharged through the passage 7 and into the outlet 3 from which it can be inhaled by a patient. One dose will be released from the aerosol container each time it is fully depressed.

48. Figures 1 and 2 also show an embodiment of the indicating device of the present invention. This device 8 comprises an actuator member in the form of a drop-shaped cap member 8 which is removably located on the end of the protruding portion of the body of the aerosol container 2. The cap member 8 is removably located on the body of the aerosol container 2 by means of location slot 21 in the internal surface of the cap member 8 so that once it is on the body it cannot be removed so easily. The top of the cap 8 abuts the end of the body of the container 2 and moves with the body through its displacement towards and away from the support 5. A pair of symmetrically placed

- spacers 19, of which one can be

seen in Figure 1, extend from the lip of the cap member 8 into the housing 1 and slide against the internal wall of this housing so as to guide the movement of the aerosol container body 2.

75. According to one side of the cap member 8 and movable therewith is a housing 22 which defines an indicator compartment 13. This housing 22 extends from the cap member 8 along the external surface of the tubular housing 1. The bottom of this indicator housing 22 is much wider than the top of the indicator housing 22 it does not abut the outlet 3 as it moves downwards with the container body.

80. A driving arm 11 is slotted received within the housing 22 and is guided for movement between two limit positions defined by stop surfaces 23 and 24. The driving arm 11 supports a projection 12 to which a ratchet wheel 14 is mounted within a slot 13 in the wall of the indicator housing 22 mounted adjacent the tubular housing 1. In this embodiment projection 11a rests on the top edge 10 of the slot 13 of the tubular housing 1.

85. The ratchet wheel 14 is mounted to a ratchet wheel 14 which is mounted to the wall of the indicator housing 22. This ratchet wheel cooperates with a ratchet pawl 15. Whenever the body of the aerosol container 2 is depressed to

90. move the valve member 4, the ratchet wheel 14 moves clockwise and the cap member 8 moves counter-clockwise with respect to the support 5 by virtue of the placement of projection 11a with the wall of the

100. tubular housing 1. In view of the engagement of the driving arm 11 with the ratchet wheel 14, this results in movement between these two members until the projection 11a of the ratchet wheel 14 is in an end-position direction 105 as viewed in Figure 2) through the angle subtended by a ratchet wheel 14.

A spur wheel 15a which is rotatable with the ratchet wheel 14 engages a toothed indicator rack 20. The gear ratio between the indicator rack 20 and the ratchet wheel 14 is determined by the number of teeth of the ratchet wheel 14 and, hence, doses dispensed. The base of the housing 22 has a window (not shown)

110. through which a portion of the indicator rack 20 is visible. This indicator rack carries a series of markings which are displayed through the window when the pointer member 16 is positioned within this window. Any suitable markings may be employed, though preferably not letters, numbers or like characters which require to be read. For example, the rack can be marked with the numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 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from or remaining in the aerosol container, in a convenient arrangement, the markings on the indicator rack indicates that the aerosol container is empty after a predetermined number of doses for example 200 have been dispensed, this predetermined number being less than the number of doses with which the container has been charged, say 220, so as to allow for a margin of error.

10. With displacement of the cap member 8 and housing 22 towards the support 5, a release member 24 attached to or part of driving arm 11, extends rapidly from the housing 101 to its full extent, so as to engage the driving arm 11 and the driving arm 11 downwards within the housing 101 so as to engage the ends of the ratchet wheel 14.

The device illustrated in Figures 1 and 2, may be modified by replacing the indicator

rack 20 by a toothed indicator wheel which is engaged by the spur wheel 15A. Then on rotation of the ratchet wheel 14 the spur wheel 15A drives said indicator wheel.

15. Member 24 pushes the driving arm 11 downwards within the housing 101 so as to engage the ends of the ratchet wheel 14.

The device illustrated in Figures 1 and 2, may be modified by replacing the indicator

20. rack 20 by a toothed indicator wheel which is engaged by the spur wheel 15A. Then on rotation of the ratchet wheel 14 the spur wheel 15A drives said indicator wheel.

In a second embodiment of the device illustrated in Figures 1 and 2, the spur wheel 15A

is replaced on the ratchet wheel 14 by a single start worm and the toothed indicator rack 20 is replaced by an indicator rack having a row of projectors engagable by this single start worm. Then the indicator rack 20 and the cover 14 separate from the aerosol container 100 which in turn drives the indicator rack.

Figure 2a shows a modification of part of what is shown in Figure 2, the resilient member 24 being replaced by a compression spring 24.

Figure 2b shows a device according to the invention having the two indicator racks side by side.

Figure 2c shows a plan 30 which forms a cover for the mechanism visible in Figure 2b. A slot 31 is formed in the plan 30 to define a tongue 32, having the shape of an inverted L, connected to the remainder of the cover only by a narrow bridge 33. An end 30 standing lug 34 is formed on the outer face of the end 30 and is designed to be received on the remainder of the cover on the opposite side of the slot to the lug 34. The material, e.g. plastic material, of which the plate is formed is sufficiently resilient that a user can urge the lug towards one another, for example by gripping them between the thumb and forefinger, without causing damage to the tongue 32 occurs.

The side 14a on which the wheel 14 rotates is mounted in the tongue 32, so that urging the lugs 34 and 35 together moves the wheel out of engagement with the rack 20.

This enables the rack 20 to slide down to the end position in which it represents a value of zero doses having been dispensed. In this

way the counter is reset to zero. Thus, when one container has been dispensed the counter can be removed, reset to zero, and mounted on a full container, and in this way there is no need to remove the container. The housing 101 is open at one end which will hereinafter be considered the front of the device for convenience of description. The housing 101 is closed on the other end. An outlet 103 leads laterally from near the closed end of the housing 101. In the illustrated embodiment, the outlet 103 is a tube which is tapered towards its lower end to receive a nozzle for insertion into the mouth of a patient, but it may, if desired, be designed as a nozzle for injecting liquid from the nozzle of a patient.

The aerosol container 102 has an outlet valve member 104 at one end. This valve member can be depressed to release a dose from the aerosol container, alternatively,

25. the member 104 can be fixed and the main body of the container can be moved relatively to the valve member 104 to release a dose. The aerosol container 102 is located in the housing 101 so that one end protrudes

from the open top of the housing as shown clearly in Figure 2. Spur wheel 15A may be provided with a housing 105 to hold the external surface of the container spaced from the internal surface of the housing. A support 106 or stem block 105 is provided at the lower end of the housing 101 and has a passage 109 in which the valve member 104 of the aerosol container 102 is received and supported. A second passage 107 is provided in the support 106 and is directed towards the interior of the outlet 103. Thus when the parts are in positions shown in Figures 3 and 4 the protruding portion of the aerosol container 102 can be depressed to move the container 102 relatively to the valve member 104 so that the valve 104 is depressed and a dose of product can be dispensed. In this position the dose will be discharged through the passage 107 into the outlet 103 from which it can be ingested by the patient. One dose will be released from the aerosol container each time it is fully depressed.

An actuating container receiver member 110 is provided in a ring 108 to guide for sliding movements in the housing 101. Locating lugs 109 protrude from the ring 108 and slide in slots 110 in the wall of the housing. The aerosol container 102 is fixed in the ring 108 in such a way that once it is fixed there it cannot be moved again. The actuating member 110 is designed to be held stationary so that the ring will move with the container 102.

120. The ring 108 is designed to move so that when it is depressed to open the outlet valve of the aerosol container. The fact that the aerosol container cannot be removed once it has been fixed prevents misuse of abuse of the product by replacement with an alternative product which may be detrimental or even dangerous to the welfare of a patient and contrary to medical instructions.

130. A driving arm 111 extends from the ring

108 through a slot 112 in the wall of the housing 101 into an indicator compartment 113. The driving arm 111 engages a ratchet wheel 114 in the indicator compartment. The

14. ratchet wheel 114 is provided with a ratchet pawl 115. When the aerosol container 102 is depressed, the driving arm 111 moves downwards and forwards to the centre of the ratchet wheel 114, so engaging the next adjacent ratchet teeth. When the aerosol container 102 is released, the driving arm 111 moves upwards causing the ratchet wheel 114 to rotate to release the ratchet pawl 115.

15. Inserting keys into the slot 112 of a patient. The aerosol container 102 has an outlet valve member 104 at one end. This valve member can be depressed to release a dose from the aerosol container, alternatively,

20. the member 104 can be fixed and the main body of the container can be moved relatively to the valve member 104 to release a dose. The aerosol container 102 is located in the housing 101 so that one end protrudes

from the open top of the housing as shown clearly in Figure 2. Spur wheel 15A may be provided with a housing 105 to hold the external surface of the container spaced from the internal surface of the housing. A support 106 or stem block 105 is provided at the lower end of the housing 101 and has a passage 109 in which the valve member 104 of the aerosol container 102 is received and supported. A second passage 107 is provided in the support 106 and is directed towards the interior of the outlet 103. Thus when the parts are in positions shown in Figures 3 and 4 the protruding portion of the aerosol container 102 can be depressed to move the container 102 relatively to the valve member 104 so that the valve 104 is depressed and a dose of product can be dispensed. In this position the dose will be discharged through the passage 107 into the outlet 103 from which it can be ingested by the patient. One dose will be released from the aerosol container each time it is fully depressed.

An actuating container receiver member 110 is provided in a ring 108 to guide for sliding movements in the housing 101. Locating lugs 109 protrude from the ring 108 and slide in slots 110 in the wall of the housing. The aerosol container 102 is fixed in the ring 108 in such a way that once it is fixed there it cannot be moved again. The actuating member 110 is designed to be held stationary so that the ring will move with the container 102.

120. The ring 108 is designed to move so that when it is depressed to open the outlet valve of the aerosol container. The fact that the aerosol container cannot be removed once it has been fixed prevents misuse of abuse of the product by replacement with an alternative product which may be detrimental or even dangerous to the welfare of a patient and contrary to medical instructions.

130. A driving arm 111 extends from the ring

108 through a slot 112 in the wall of the housing 101 into an indicator compartment 113. The driving arm 111 engages a ratchet wheel 114 in the indicator compartment. The

14. ratchet wheel 114 is provided with a ratchet pawl 115. When the aerosol container 102 is depressed, the driving arm 111 moves downwards and forwards to the centre of the ratchet wheel 114, so engaging the next adjacent ratchet teeth. When the aerosol container 102 is released, the driving arm 111 moves upwards causing the ratchet wheel 114 to rotate to release the ratchet pawl 115.

15. Inserting keys into the slot 112 of a patient. The aerosol container 102 has an outlet valve member 104 at one end. This valve member can be depressed to release a dose from the aerosol container, alternatively,

20. the member 104 can be fixed and the main body of the container can be moved relatively to the valve member 104 to release a dose. The aerosol container 102 is located in the housing 101 so that one end protrudes

from the open top of the housing as shown clearly in Figure 2. Spur wheel 15A may be provided with a housing 105 to hold the external surface of the container spaced from the internal surface of the housing. A support 106 or stem block 105 is provided at the lower end of the housing 101 and has a passage 109 in which the valve member 104 of the aerosol container 102 is received and supported. A second passage 107 is provided in the support 106 and is directed towards the interior of the outlet 103. Thus when the parts are in positions shown in Figures 3 and 4 the protruding portion of the aerosol container 102 can be depressed to move the container 102 relatively to the valve member 104 so that the valve 104 is depressed and a dose of product can be dispensed. In this position the dose will be discharged through the passage 107 into the outlet 103 from which it can be ingested by the patient. One dose will be released from the aerosol container each time it is fully depressed.

An actuating container receiver member 110 is provided in a ring 108 to guide for sliding movements in the housing 101. Locating lugs 109 protrude from the ring 108 and slide in slots 110 in the wall of the housing. The aerosol container 102 is fixed in the ring 108 in such a way that once it is fixed there it cannot be moved again. The actuating member 110 is designed to be held stationary so that the ring will move with the container 102.

120. The ring 108 is designed to move so that when it is depressed to open the outlet valve of the aerosol container. The fact that the aerosol container cannot be removed once it has been fixed prevents misuse of abuse of the product by replacement with an alternative product which may be detrimental or even dangerous to the welfare of a patient and contrary to medical instructions.

130. A driving arm 111 extends from the ring

of product used or that which is left in the container.

CLAIMS

1. A device for indicating the number of doses dispensed from an aerosol container, having a body and an indicator member movable relative to the body to indicate the contents in measured doses, said device comprising movement detection means responsive to relative movement between the body and the indicator member and indicating means responsive to the movement detection means so that the indicator means indicates the number of measured doses of the product relative to the indicator member and, therefore, of the contents of the container remaining therein or which have been discharged therfrom.
2. A device according to Claim 1, wherein the movement detection means comprises a ratchet wheel movable with one of the aerosol container and indicator member, a ratchet wheel driving member movable with the other of the aerosol container and outlet member and arranged to rotate the ratchet wheel through a predetermined step upon relative movement of the aerosol container and outlet member.
3. A device according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein the indicator means is arranged to move linearly.
4. A device according to Claim 3 wherein the indicator means comprises a toothed rack and the ratchet wheel carries a spur gear.
5. A device according to Claim 3, wherein the indicator means consists of a toothed rack which meshes with the toothed rack and drives it.
6. A device according to Claim 3, wherein the indicator means comprises an indicator rack having a row of projections, and the ratchet wheel carries a wheel which engages the row of projections and drives the rack.
7. A device according to Claim 2, wherein the indicator means consists of a toothed rack which meshes with the toothed rack and drives it.
8. A device according to Claim 2, wherein the indicator means consists of a toothed rack which meshes with the toothed rack and drives it.
9. A device according to Claim 2, wherein the indicator means consists of a toothed rack which meshes with the toothed rack and drives it.
10. A device according to any preceding claim, wherein the indicating means carries numbers, letters, or other characters.
11. An aerosol dispensing device comprising a housing in which an aerosol container may be located, an outlet member carrying the aerosol container being movable relative to the housing, and a member carrying an arm which extends into the said housing compartment to operate the said indicating means.
12. An aerosol dispensing device according to Claim 11, wherein the said actuator member is arranged to be so mounted on the body of the aerosol container that it can be displaced with respect to the outlet member, and hence with respect to the container-receiving housing, the said actuator member carrying an arm which extends into the said housing compartment to operate the said indicating means.
13. An aerosol dispensing device according to Claim 11, wherein the said actuator member is arranged to be so mounted on the body of the aerosol container that it can be displaced with respect to the outlet member, and hence with respect to the container-receiving housing, the said actuator member carrying an arm which extends into the said housing compartment to operate the said indicating means.
14. An aerosol dispensing device according to Claim 11, wherein the said actuator member is arranged to be so mounted on the body of the aerosol container that it can be displaced with respect to the outlet member, and hence with respect to the container-receiving housing, the said actuator member carrying an arm which extends into the said housing compartment to operate the said indicating means.
15. An aerosol dispensing device according to Claim 14, wherein the said actuator member is arranged to be so mounted on the body of the aerosol container that it can be displaced with respect to the outlet member, and hence with respect to the container-receiving housing, the said actuator member carrying an arm which extends into the said housing compartment to operate the said indicating means.
16. A dose indicating device substantially as herein described with reference to any of the embodiments shown in the accompanying drawings.
17. An aerosol dispensing device provided with a dose indicating device substantially as herein described with reference to any of the embodiments shown in the accompanying drawings.